Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /016 R

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DRAFTED BY:AF:BSALTER APPROVED BY:AF:WCHARROP S/S-O:JETOBIN

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EXDIS

FOLLOWING TELEGRAM FROM LONDON DATED JANUARY 16, 1978 SENT SECSTATE WASHDC INFO ADDIS ABABA, MOGADISCIO, DJIBOUTI, NAIROBI, JIDDA, CAIRO, PARIS, BONN, ROME, USUN NEW YORK IS REPEATED TO YOU: QUOTE

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EXDIS

DEPARTMENT PASS SECRETARY'S PARTY

FROM MOOSE

E.O. 11652: XGDS-1

TAGS: PBOR, MOPS, ET. SO, KE XA

SUBJECT: CURRENT BRITH VIEWS ON HORN SITUATION

REF: LONDON 734

1. FOLLOWING DISCUSSIONS THIS AFTERNOON WITH ASSISTANT SECRETARV MOOSE ON SOUTHERN AFRICA QUESTIONS, FONSEC SECRET

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DAVID OWEN RAISED THE PROBLEM OF THE HORN, EXPRESSING HIS STRONG CONCERN OVER THE COURSE OF EVENTS IN THAT AREA. IT WAS CLEAR FROM HIS REMARKS THAT HIS MAIN CONCERN IS OVER KENYA. OWEN EXPRESSED SOME CONCERN OVER PRESIDENT CARTER'S STATEMENT ON THE HORN, NOTING THAT THE PROBLEM WAS MORE COMPLICATED THAN JUST AN EAST-WEST ISSUE. REGARDING SIAD BARRE'S REQUEST FOR WESTERN

ASSISTANCE AGAINST AN ANTICIPATED SOVIET-SUPPORTED ATTACK (REPORTED IN REFTEL), OWEN ASSERTED THAT SENDING IN BRITISH TROOPS WAS OUT OF THE QUESTION BUT SAID THAT IF SOMALIA WITHDREW FROM THE OGADEN, ACCEPTED OGADEN AUTONOMY UNDER ETHIOPIA, AND PROVIDEDGUARANTEES TO KENYA, GREAT BRITAIN WOULD BE WILLING TO SELL THEM ARMS. THESE ACTIONS, OWEN SAID, SHOULD BE ESSENTIAL PRECONDITIONS FOR ANY SECURITY GUARANTEE TO SOMALIA.

- 2. ACCORDING TO OWEN, WHO HAS RECENTLY SEEN KENYATTA, THE KENYA CONCERNS ARE VERV REAL AND ASSURANCES TO THEM ARE IN ORDER. MOREOVER, ACCORDING TO OWEN, THE KENVANS HAVE INFLUENCE ON THE ETHIOPIANS.
- 3. AFTER MOOSE OUTLINED TO OWEN THE COMPREHENSIVE PLANNING EFFORTS UNDERWAY IN WASHINGTON, OWEN NOTED HIS APPROVAL OF THE RECENT SAUDI AND IRANIAN INVOLVEMENT. (EARLIER IN THE DAY GRAHAM HAD NOTED THAT THE BRITISH ARE ALSO AWARE OF THE INDIANS' INTEREST IN PLAYING A ROLE.) OWEN ALSO REPORTED THAT MENGISTU HAS ASKED (ACCORDING TO GRAHAM IT WAS THROUGH ETEKI) THAT THE NIGERIANS REVIVE THEIR MEDIATION EFFORT.
- 4. OWEN AGREED THAT IT WOULD BE DESIRABLE FOR A QUADRIPARTITE GROUP TO DISCUSS THE HORN IN NEW YORK ON THURSDAV, BUT OPPOSED THE INCLUSION OF THE ITALIANS ON SECRET

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THE QROUNDS THAT THEY ARE "TOO LEAKY." IN PREPARATION FOR THE MEETINQ HE INSTRUCTED HIS STAFF TO OBTAIN A JOINT US-UK INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT OF SIAD BARRE'S REPORT THAT THE SOVIETS ARE PLANNING TO HELP MOUNT AN ATTACK ON HARGEISA AND BERBERA.

BREWSTER UNQUOTE CHRISTOPHER

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: Z Capture Date: 01 jan 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED

Concepts: TOSEC, GOVERNMENT REACTIONS, POLITICAL SITUATION

Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 17 jan 1978 Decaption Date: 20 Mar 2014
Decaption Note: 25 YEAR REVIEW Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW

Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014 Disposition Event: Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978STATE012217
Document Source: CDR

Document Unique ID: 00 Drafter: AF:BSALTER Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: X1

Errors: N/A **Expiration:**

Film Number: D780024-0386

Format: TEL From: STATE **Handling Restrictions:**

Image Path: ISecure: 1

Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t19780154/aaaabtow.tel

Line Count: 101 Litigation Code IDs: Litigation Codes:

Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: d7c7cfe2-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ORIGIN SS

Original Classification: SECRET
Original Handling Restrictions: EXDIS
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 2
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a Previous Classification: SECRET Previous Handling Restrictions: EXDIS Reference: 78 LONDON 734

Retention: 0

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Content Flags:

Review Date: 19 apr 2005 Review Event: Review Exemptions: n/a **Review Media Identifier:**

Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

SAS ID: 3761512 Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: CURRENT BRITH VIEWS ON HORN SITUATION

TAGS: PBOR, MOPS, ET, SO, KE, XA, XW, UK To: SECRETARY

Type: TE

vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/d7c7cfe2-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Review Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014

Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014